



## Safety Data Sheet

**04-17-0007 V 5.00**

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Issue Date: 10-15-2016

Version Data 5.00

### Product Description

Porcelain Primer

### REF NUMBER

#### Restrictions to use:

For use only by dental professionals.

**Manufacturer** : International Orthodontic Services  
**Address** : 12811 Capricorn St. Stafford, TX 77477 USA  
**Phone No,** : 1888-10S-8882 ( 1888-461-8882)  
**Emergency Phone No,** : +1 832 342 9487

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## HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

This document has been prepared in accordance with the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, which requires the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The risks of the hazards communicated in this document may vary depending on the potential for exposure.

### 1. Hazard classification

Flammable Liquid: Category 2.

Serious Eye Damage/Irritation: Category 2A.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (central nervous system): Category 3. Specific Target Organ Toxicity (repeated exposure): Category 2.

### 2. Label elements

**Signal word**

Danger

**Symbols**

Flame | Exclamation mark | Health Hazard |

**Pictograms**



**Hazard Statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.  
 Causes serious eye irritation.  
 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure:  
 respiratory system |

**Precautionary Statements**

**Prevention:**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.  
 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Keep container tightly closed.  
 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.  
 Use only in a well-ventilated area.  
 Wear protective gloves and eye/face protection. Wash thoroughly after handling.

**Response:**

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.  
 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.  
 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.  
 In case of fire: Use a fire fighting agent suitable for flammable liquids such as dry chemical or carbon dioxide to extinguish.

**Storage:**

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
 Keep container tightly closed.

**Disposal:**

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable local/regional/national/international regulations.

**3. Hazards not otherwise classified**

None.  
 1% of the mixture consists of ingredients of unknown acute inhalation toxicity

**COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Ingredient	C.A.S. No.	% by Wt
ETHYL ALCOHOL	64-17-5	> 97 Trade Secret *
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	2530-85-0	< 3 Trade Secret *
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	78-93-3	< 2 Trade Secret *

\*The specific chemical identity and/or exact percentage (concentration) of this composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

## FIRST AID MEASURES

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### 1. Description of first aid measures

**Inhalation:**

Remove person to fresh air. If you feel unwell, get medical attention.

**Skin Contact:**

Immediately wash with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

**Eye Contact:**

Immediately flush with large amounts of water. Remove contact lenses if easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention.

**If Swallowed:**

Rinse mouth. If you feel unwell, get medical attention.

### 2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

See Section 11.1. Information on toxicological effects.

### 3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment required

Not applicable

## FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

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### 1. Suitable extinguishing media

In case of fire: Use a fire fighting agent suitable for flammable liquids such as dry chemical or carbon dioxide to extinguish.

### 2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Closed containers exposed to heat from fire may build pressure and explode.

#### Hazardous Decomposition or By-Products

Substance	Condition
Carbon monoxide	During Combustion
Carbon dioxide	During Combustion
Irritant Vapors or Gases	During Combustion

### 3. Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Water may not effectively extinguish fire; however, it should be used to keep fire-exposed containers and surfaces cool and prevent explosive rupture.

## ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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### 1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Evacuate area. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Use only non-sparking tools. Ventilate the area with fresh air. Warning! A motor could be an ignition source and could cause flammable gases or vapors in the spill area to burn or explode. Refer to other sections of this SDS for information regarding physical and health hazards, respiratory protection, ventilation, and personal protective equipment.

## 2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

## 3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Contain spill. Cover spill area with a fire-extinguishing foam designed for use on solvents, such as alcohols and acetone, that can dissolve in water. An AR - AFFF type foam is recommended. Collect as much of the spilled material as possible using non-sparking tools. Place in a metal container approved for transportation by appropriate authorities. Clean up residue with water. Seal the container. Dispose of collected material as soon as possible.

# HANDLING AND STORAGE

## 1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid prolonged or repeated skin contact. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Avoid contact with oxidizing agents (eg. chlorine, chromic acid etc.) Wear low static or properly grounded shoes. To minimize the risk of ignition, determine applicable electrical classifications for the process using this product and select specific local exhaust ventilation equipment to avoid flammable vapor accumulation. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment if there is potential for static electricity accumulation during transfer.

## 2. Conditions for safe storage including any incompatibilities

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store away from heat. Store away from acids. Store away from oxidizing agents.

# EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION

## 1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

If a component is disclosed in section 3 but does not appear in the table below, an occupational exposure limit is not available for the component.

Ingredient	C.A.S. No.	Agency	Limit type	Additional Comments
ETHYL ALCOHOL	64-17-5	ACGIH	STEL:1000 ppm	A3: Confirmed animal carcin.
ETHYL ALCOHOL	64-17-5	OSHA	TWA:1900 mg/m3(1000)	
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	78-93-3	ACGIH	TWA:200 ppm;STEL:300	
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	78-93-3	OSHA	TWA:590 mg/m3(200 ppm)	

ACGIH : American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

AIHA : American Industrial Hygiene Association

CMRG : Chemical Manufacturer's Recommended Guidelines

OSHA : United States Department of Labor - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

TWA: Time-Weighted-Average STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit CEIL: Ceiling

## 2. Exposure controls

### 2.1. Engineering controls

Use in a well-ventilated area.

### 2.2. Personal protective equipment (PPE)

#### Eye/face protection

Select and use eye/face protection to prevent contact based on the results of an exposure assessment.

The following eye/face protection(s) are recommended:  
Safety Glasses with side shields

#### Skin/hand protection

See Section 7.1 for additional information on skin protection.

#### Respiratory protection

None required

## PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

General Physical Form:	Liquid
Specific Physical Form:	Liquid
Odor, Color, Grade:	Clear, colorless with alcohol like odor
Odor threshold	No Data Available
pH	Not Applicable
Melting point	Approximately -114 °C
Boiling Point	78 °C [ @ 1 atm]
Flash Point	12 °C [Test Method: Closed Cup]
Evaporation rate	<=1 [Ref Std: BUOAC=1]
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not Applicable
Flammable Limits(LEL)	3.5 %
Flammable Limits(UEL)	15 %
Vapor Pressure	45 mmHg [ @ 20 °C]
Vapor Density	>=1.0 [Ref Std: AIR=1]
Density	0.79 - 0.85 [ @ 23 °C]
Specific Gravity	0.79 - 0.85 [Ref Std: WATER=1]
Solubility in Water	Complete [ @ 23 °C]
Solubility- non-water	No Data Available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water	No Data Available
Autoignition temperature	No Data Available
Decomposition temperature	No Data Available
Viscosity	1.1 centipoise [ @ 73.4 °F ] [Details: MITS data]
Molecular weight	No Data Available
Volatile Organic Compounds	90 %
Percent volatile	95 %
VOC Less H2O & Exempt Solvents	No Data Available

## STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

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### 1. Reactivity

This material may be reactive with certain agents under certain conditions - see the remaining headings in this section.

### 2. Chemical stability

Stable.

### 3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

### 4. Conditions to avoid

Heat  
Sparks and/or flames

## 5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents

## 6. Hazardous decomposition products

Substance

None known.

Condition

Refer to section 5.2 for hazardous decomposition products during combustion.

## TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The information below may not be consistent with the material classification in Section 2 if specific ingredient classifications are mandated by a competent authority. In addition, toxicological data on ingredients may not be reflected in the material classification and/or the signs and symptoms of exposure, because an ingredient may be present below the threshold for labeling, an ingredient may not be available for exposure, or the data may not be relevant to the material as a whole.

This document has been prepared in accordance with the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, which requires the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The risks of the hazards communicated in this document may vary depending on the potential for exposure. The information below represents toxicological information associated with the individual components of the uncured product. Once properly mixed and/or cured, the product is safe for its intended use.

### 1. Information on Toxicological effects

#### Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Based on test data and/or information on the components, this material may produce the following health effects:

#### Inhalation:

Respiratory Tract Irritation: Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain.

May cause additional health effects (see below).

#### Skin Contact:

Contact with the skin during product use is not expected to result in significant irritation.

#### Eye Contact:

Severe Eye Irritation: Signs/symptoms may include significant redness, swelling, pain, tearing, cloudy appearance of the cornea, and impaired vision.

#### Ingestion:

Gastrointestinal Irritation: Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. May cause additional health effects (see below)

#### Additional Health Effects:

##### Single exposure may cause target organ effects:

Central Nervous System (CNS) Depression: Signs/symptoms may include headache, dizziness, drowsiness, incoordination, nausea, slowed reaction time, slurred speech, giddiness, and unconsciousness.

##### Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause target organ effects:

Respiratory Effects: Signs/symptoms may include cough, shortness of breath, chest tightness, wheezing, increased heart rate, bluish colored skin (cyanosis), sputum production, changes in lung function tests, and/or respiratory failure.

#### Additional Information:

This product contains ethanol. Alcoholic beverages and ethanol in alcoholic beverages have been classified by the International Agency for Research on Cancer as carcinogenic to humans. There are also data associating human

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consumption of alcoholic beverages with developmental toxicity and liver toxicity. Exposure to ethanol during the foreseeable use of this product is not expected to cause cancer, developmental toxicity, or liver toxicity.

### Toxicological Data

If a component is disclosed in section 3 but does not appear in a table below, either no data are available for that endpoint or the data are not sufficient for classification.

### Acute Toxicity

Name	Route	Species	Value
Overall product	Inhalation-Vapor(4 hr)		No data available; calculated ATE > 50 mg/l
Overall product	Ingestion		No data available; calculated ATE > 5,000 mg/kg
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Dermal	Rabbit	LD50 > 15,800 mg/kg
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Inhalation-Vapor (4 hours)	Rat	LC50 124.7 mg/l
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 17,800 mg/kg
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Dermal	Rabbit	LD50 > 8,050 mg/kg
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation-Vapor (4 hours)	Rat	LC50 34.5 mg/l
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 2,737 mg/kg
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Dermal	Rabbit	LD50 > 20,900 mg/kg
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Inhalation-Dust/Mist (4 hours)	Rat	LC50 > 2.28 mg/l
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Ingestion	Rat	LD50 > 5,225 mg/kg

ATE = acute toxicity estimate

### Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Name	Species	Value
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Rabbit	No significant irritation
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Rabbit	Minimal irritation
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Rabbit	No significant irritation

### Serious Eye Damage/Irritation

Name	Species	Value
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Rabbit	Moderate irritant
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Rabbit	Severe irritant
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Rabbit	Mild irritant

### Skin sensitization

Name	Species	Value
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Human	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Guinea pig	Not sensitizing

### Respiratory Sensitization

For the component/components, either no data are currently available or the data are not sufficient for classification.

### Germ Cell Mutagenicity

Name	Route	Value
ETHYL ALCOHOL	In Vitro	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification
ETHYL ALCOHOL	In vivo	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	In Vitro	Not mutagenic
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	In Vitro	Not mutagenic
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	In vivo	Not mutagenic

### Carcinogenicity

Name	Route	Species	Value
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	Multiple animal specie	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation	Human	Not carcinogenic

### Reproductive Toxicity

#### Reproductive and/or Developmental Effects

Name	Route	Value	Species	Test Result	Exposure Duration
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Inhalation	Not toxic to development	Rat	NOAEL 38 mg/l	during gestation
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	Some positive developmental data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	NOAEL 5,200 mg/kg/day	prematuring & during gestation
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation	Some positive developmental data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	LOAEL 8.8 mg/l	during gestation
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Ingestion	Some positive developmental data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	NOAEL 5,200 mg/kg/day	during organogenesis

### Target Organ(s)

#### Specific Target

Name	Route	Target Organ(s)	Value	Species	Test Result	Exposure Duration
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Inhalation	central nervous system depression	May cause drowsiness or dizziness	Human	LOAEL 2.6 mg/l	30 minutes
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Inhalation	respiratory irritation	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Human	LOAEL 9.4 mg/l	not available
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	central nervous system depression	May cause drowsiness or dizziness	Multiple animal specie	NOAEL not available	
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	kidney and/or bladder	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Dog	NOAEL 3,000 mg/kg	
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation	central nervous system depression	May cause drowsiness or dizziness	official classification	NOAEL Not available	
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation	respiratory irritation	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Human	NOAEL Not available	

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METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Ingestion	central nervous system depression	May cause drowsiness or dizziness	Professional judgement	NOAEL Not available	
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Ingestion	liver	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	NOAEL Not available	not applicable
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Ingestion	kidney and/or bladder	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	LOAEL 1,080 mg/kg	not applicable

### Specific Target Organ Toxicity - repeated exposure

Name	Route	Target Organ(s)	Value	Species	Test Result	Exposure Duration
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Inhalation	liver	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rabbit	LOAEL 124 mg/l	365 days
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Inhalation	hematopoietic system   immune system	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	NOAEL 25 mg/l	14 days
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	liver	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	LOAEL 8,000 mg/kg/da	4 months
ETHYL ALCOHOL	Ingestion	kidney and/or bladder	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Dog	NOAEL 3,000 mg/kg/da	7 days
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Dermal	nervous system	All data are negative	Guinea pig	NOAEL Not available	31 weeks
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation	liver   kidney and/or bladder	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	NOAEL 14.7 mg/l	90 days
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Inhalation	heart   endocrine system   bone, teeth, nails, and/or hair   hematopoietic system   immune	All data are negative	Rat	NOAEL 14.7 mg/l	90 days
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Ingestion	liver	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient	Rat	NOAEL Not available	7 days
METHYL ETHYL KETONE	Ingestion	nervous system	All data are negative	Rat	NOAEL 173 mg/kg/day	90 days
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Dermal	skin	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification	Rabbit	NOAEL 2,100 mg/kg/day	17 days
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Dermal	liver   kidney and/or bladder	All data are negative	Rabbit	NOAEL 2,100 mg/kg/day	17 days
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Inhalation	respiratory system	May cause damage to organs though prolonged or repeated exposure	Rat	LOAEL 0.05 mg/l	14 weeks
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Inhalation	liver	Some positive data exist, but the data are not sufficient for classification	Rat	NOAEL 0.244 mg/l	14 weeks
3-METHACRYLOXYPROPYLTRIMETHOXYSILANE	Inhalation	hematopoietic system   eyes   kidney	All data are negative	Rat	NOAEL 0.244 mg/l	14 weeks

### Aspiration Hazard

For the component/components, either no data are currently available or the data are not sufficient for classification.

**Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional toxicological information on this material and/or its components.**

## ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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### Ecotoxicological information

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional ecotoxicological information on this material and/or its components.

### Chemical fate information

Please contact the address or phone number listed on the first page of the SDS for additional chemical fate information on this material and/or its components.

## DISOPOSAL CONSIDERATON

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### Disposal methods

Dispose of contents/ container in accordance with the local/regional/national/international regulations.

Incinerate in a permitted waste incineration facility. As a disposal alternative, utilize an acceptable permitted waste disposal facility.

**EPA Hazardous Waste Number (RCRA):** D001 (Ignitable), D035 (Methyl ethyl ketone)

## REGULATORY INFORMATION

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### 1. US Federal Regulations

Contact 3M for more information.

#### 311/312 Hazard Categories:

Fire Hazard - Yes  
Pressure Hazard –NO

Reactivity Hazard - No  
Immediate Hazard – Yes

Delayed Hazard - Yes

### 2. State Regulations

Contact IOS for more information.

### 3. Chemical Inventories

The components of this product are in compliance with the new substance notification requirements of CEPA.

The components of this material are in compliance with the China "Measures on Environmental Management of New Chemical Substance". Certain restrictions may apply. Contact the selling division for additional information.

This material contains one or more substances not listed on the TSCA Inventory. Commercial use of this material is regulated by the FDA.

## OTHER INFORMATION

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### NFPA Hazard Classification

**Health: 2 Flammability: 3 Instability: 3 Special Hazards: None**

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National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) hazard ratings are designed for use by emergency response personnel to address the hazards that are presented by short-term, acute exposure to a material under conditions of fire, spill, or similar emergencies. Hazard ratings are primarily based on the inherent physical and toxic properties of the material but also include the toxic properties of combustion or decomposition products that are known to be generated in significant quantities.